

# NEX

**From SAIL** 

The Future in Steel Design

# PARALLEL FLANGE SECTIONS

















स्टील अथॉरिटी ऑफ इण्डिया लिमिटेड STEEL AUTHORITY OF INDIA LIMITED केन्द्रीय विपणन संगठन CENTRAL MARKETING ORGANISATION Government of India Enterprise

There's a little bit of SAIL in everybody's life





# SAIL is one of the largest steel producers in India



immensely in developing infrastructure for the country





## Our latest product is



**Parallel Flange Sections** 

#### From SAIL's state-of-the-art mills

Parallel Flange Sections (IS 12778) are hot rolled steel structural sections, with parallel flanges having square toes and curves at the root of flange and web





Parallel Flange Sections meet international standards of quality and stringent requirements of the infrastructure and construction industries

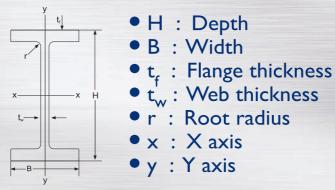
Parallel sections are preferred by today's structural engineers, architects and construction companies





## **Parallel Flange Sections have** multiple advantages over conventional sections

Higher product flexibility - Wide range of width, flange thickness and web thickness combinations for any nominal depth



Mechanically more efficient - Higher bending strength for beams and higher axial load carrying capacity for columns

Structurally more stable - Greater radius of gyration lowers slenderness ratio and allows withstanding of buckling to a greater extent

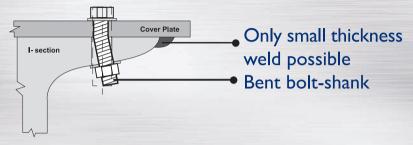
Lighter structures - Higher strengthto-weight ratio leads to lighter structures and foundations





# Parallel Flange Sections have multiple advantages over conventional sections

**Easier fabrication -** Easier connection of joints by direct bolting on flanges without using tapered washes and easier butt welding of plate at edge of flange



**Economical -** Substantial saving in material weight when used as compression member (columns) or flexural member (beams)

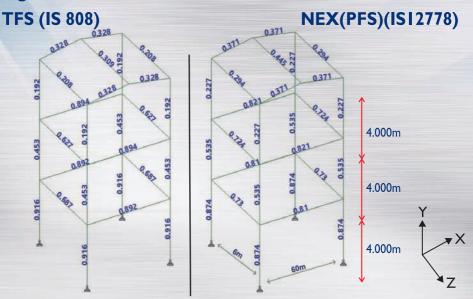
Туре	Size	Weight Kg/m	Area (Sq. cm)	Radius of Gyration(cm)	
ISMB	600x210	123	156	4.12	
NPB	600x210	122.45	156	4.66	
WPB	400x300	124.8	159	7.34	

Section	Mass (Kg/m)	Section Modulus about major axis(cm³)		
MB 400	61.6	1022.9		
NPB 400x180x57.38	57.38	1022.3		





# **NEX Parallel Flange Sections are more efficient and provide more economic designs. e.g. UTILISATION RATIO of sections**



# Max utilisation ratio of the Conventional sections used:

Top Beams: MB250 – 0.328
Mid Beams: MB350 – 0.894
Lower Beams: MB450 – 0.892
Columns: MB600 – 0.916

# Max utilisation ratio of the Parallel Flange Sections used:

Top Beams: NPB250x30.11 – 0.371
Mid Beams: NPB300x49.32 – 0.821
Lower Beams: NPB400x66.31 – 0.81
Columns: WPB240x83.2 – 0.874

The ratio of calculated design load on any structural member to its load-carrying capacity is known as UTILISATION RATIO which should normally be less than one

### **Loading conditions**

- □ Dead Load of 400 kg/m on floor beams & 100 kg/m on roof beams.
- □ Live Load of 1000 kg/m² on lower level floor beams & 600 kg/m² on mid level floor and 200 kg/m on roof beams.
- ☐ Wind Load of 300 kg/m on each column in both X & Z direction.





□ Comparison of the weight of structure, for the above example, is given below:

Conventional Section	Weight in Tons	Parallel Flange Section	Weight in Tons
MB 600 x 123.0	5.79	WPB 240 x 83.20	3.985
MB 450 x 72.4	1.735	NPB 400 x 66.31	1.588
MB 350 x 52.4	1.254	NPB 300 x 49.32	1.181
MB 250 x 37.3	1.125	NPB 250 x 30.11	0.906
Total	9.904	Total	7.661

23% saving in weight is realised by using NEX Parallel Flange Sections instead of conventional sections for the example shown.

☐ Greater efficiency of the Parallel Flange Sections is primarily due to better distribution of material across the section. This leads to greater moment of inertia, section modulus and radius of gyration. Consequently PFS has more load carrying capacity.

#### **ADVANTAGES OF USING HIGHTENSILE SECTIONS**

- Lighter super structure
- Upfront savings in cost due to lesser weight of steel
- Reduced depth of beams
- Greater load carrying capacity for same depth of columns used in mild steel
- Lower transportation, handling and erection costs due to lower weight of structure





## **NEX AS ELECTRIC POLE (WPB160)**

			Dimensions (mm)						
Sections	Mass (Kg/m)	Sectional Area (cm²)	D (Depth)	B (Width)	t (Web thick)	T (Flange thick)	Flange slope, a deg	Rı (Root Radius)	R <sub>2</sub>
WPB 160	30.44	38.78	152	160	6	9		15	-
WPB 160	23.84	30.37	148	160	4.5	7	•	15	

		Sectional Properties								
		Moment of Radius of Inertia Gyration			Section Modulus		Plastic Section Modulus			
Sections	Mass (Kg/m)	l <sub>x</sub> (cm <sup>4</sup> )	l <sub>y</sub> (cm <sup>4</sup> )	R <sub>x</sub> (cm)	R <sub>y</sub> (cm)	(cm <sup>3</sup> )	(cm <sup>3</sup> )	Z <sub>px</sub> (cm <sup>3</sup> )	Z <sub>py</sub> (cm <sup>3</sup> )	
WPB 160x30.44	30.44	1672.97	615.57	6.57	3.98	220.13	76.95	245.17	117.64	
WPB 160x23.84	23.84	1282.88	478.73	6.50	3.97	173.36	59.84	190.43	91.37	

#### Advantages of using NEX (WPB 160) as electric pole

- 1. Comparatively lighter steel member with higher section modulus
- 2. Saving in cost due to lower weight of steel member
- 3. Easier connection due to parallel flanges
- 4. Lower transportation, handling and erection cost owing to lighter members
- 5. Superior finish from state-of the-art mills
- 6. Supply in specific lengths as per requirement
- 7. Alternative of existing sections viz., HB150\*34.6kg/m, SC150\*37.1kg/m, J116\*23kg/m etc with cost saving.

# Steel conforming to IS: 2062-2011, Hot Rolled Section as per 12778:2004 & tolerances as per IS12779:1989 (1995)

#WPB 160 is available in 4 sections of 23.84kg/m, 30.44kg/m, 42.59kg/m and 76.19kg/m in Grade E250BR and above. WPB160 in 23.84 kg/m & 30.44 kg/m have been adopted as Electric Poles by some of the State Government discoms for implementation of their DDUGJY, SAUBHAGYA & IPDS schemes.





# **Application of NEX**

**Flyovers Stadiums** Metro Rails/Indian Railways **Foot Over Bridges Multi-level Car Parks Industrial Buildings Raw Material Handling Plants Residential Complexes Commercial Complexes Power Plants Ports/Offshore Structures** Oil Refineries/Petrochemical Plants **Electric Poles (Masts) Trailer and Truck Bed Frames** 





# Some of our valued customers using NEX Parallel Flange Sections









































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### **NEX PFS** available with SAIL

#### **Narrow Flange Parallel Beams**

NPB 100 X 55 X 8.10 NPB 200 X 100 X 22.36 NPB 200 X 100 X 25.09 NPB 250 X 125 X 30.11 NPB 300 X 150 X 36.52 NPB 300 X 150 X 42.24 NPB 300 X 150 X 49.32 NPB 400 X 180 X 57.38 NPB 400 X 180 X 66.3 NPB 400 X 180 X 75.66 IPE 400R [ 400X 180 X 84.00] NPB 450 X 190 X 67.15 NPB 450 X 190 X 77.57 NPB 450 X 190 X 92.36 IPE 450R [450 X 190 X 95.20] IPE 450V [450 X 190 X 104.00] NPB 500 X 200 X 79.36 NPB 500 X 200 X 90.68

#### Narrow Flange Parallel Beams

NPB 600 × 220 × 122.45 NPB 600 × 220 × 154.46 IPE 600V[600 × 220 × 184.00] NPB 750 × 270 × 174.54 NPB 750 × 270 × 202.48 IPE 750 [750 × 270 × 173.00] IPE 750 [750 × 270 × 185.00] IPE 750 [750 × 270 × 196.00]

#### Wide Flange Parallel Beams

WPB 160 × 160 × 23.84 WPB 160 × 160 × 30.44 WPB 160 × 160 × 42.59 WPB 160 × 160 × 76.19 WPB 240 × 240 × 47.39 WPB 240 × 240 × 60.32 WPB 240 × 240 × 83.20 WPB 240 × 240 × 156.67 WPB 300 × 300 × 117.04

As per IS 2062:2011 grades readily available - E250, E300, E350, E410, E450

### **Contact Details for Commercial Enquiry**

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